# Evening daily Imphal Times

Regd.No. MANENG /2013/51092

Malivapham Palcha kumsing 3421

www.imphaltimes.com

Rs.4/-

# Anomalies in the recruitment of 38 Asst. Engineers in MSPDCL and MSPCL reflected in RTI application after 8 years



#### IT News Imphal, April 29:

The adage in Manipuri 'you may hide for 10 days, but will be caught one day', this is what seems to be happening the Power Department of the Manipur Government, now bifurcated and corporatized into two-the Manipur State Power Distribution Limited (MSPDCL) and Manipur State Power Company Limited (MSPCL).

For eight years no one no-tice that 38 Asst. Engineers have been appointed in both the corporation in October 30, 2024 in two separate orders besides the fact that the number post notified for recruitment of Asst. Engineers by the Manipur Pubervice Commission (MPSC) was just 25 (Twenty-five). Both higher ups of the MSPDCL and MSPCL manage to keep the matters without any complaints, the matter finally came to the notice of the watchdogs after various complicacies in connection with the careers of those employees of the Power department (before the corporatization of the Power Dept. as MSPCL and MSPDCL) felt violated. One employee of the Power department had even petitions to the Manipur High Court in con-

nection with her career It may be recalled that the Manipur Public Service Commission through a notification dated May 7, 2013 had invited applications from eligible can-didates to appear in the Manipur Combined Competitive Examination -2013 for di-rect recruitment of 84 (Eighty

Power/Works/ PHE/IFC de-partments. Among these 25 (twenty five) were for the Power Department. Interestingly, the appoint-

ment orders of the newly re-cruited AEs was done after the Electricity department was un-bundled and corporatized as MSCPL and MSPDCL w.e.f. from 1/2/2014. The recruitment examination was held on March 3, 2013, and the person-ality test was held from December 9 to December 14, 2013. On July 18, 2014, after

corporatization of the Electricity department as MSPDCL and MSPCL, The MPSC had submitted the list of candidates qualified in the Manipur Combined Engineering Service Ex-amination -2013 to the Chief amination -201 Secretary (DP).

The Deputy Secv (DP) then submitted a list of 25 qualified candidate base on the recommendation by the MPSC for the post of AE (Electrical) in Power Department on August 8. 2014 to the Commissioner

(Power). On October 30 2014 the MSPCL issued appointment order for 15 candidates as AE. In the order, it is mentioned that - "the appointment of the 15 (fifteen) candidates in the MSPCL as Manager (Electrical) is made on the basis of the per-formance and ranking in the Manipur Combined Competitive Examination 2013". On the same day, i.e. on

October 30 2014 the MSPDCL also issued appointment order of 23 (Twenty Three ) candidates as Manager (Electrical) of the corporation from among

those appeared in the Manipur Combined Competitive Exami-nation 2013.

Now the total candidate re-Now the total candidate re-cruited in the power department was 38 (thirty-eight) 15 in the MSPCL and 23 (Twenty Three) in the MSPDCL.

As per information from the MPSC, it has been informed that no notification has been issued for increase of post recruited.

Replying to RTI queries the MPSC said, "No notification or alike increasing the number of post of Assistant Engineer is found in the relevant files maintained by this commission".

Whether the recruitment of 38 AEs instead of the 25 AE post notified for recruitment by the MPSC is legitimate is decided by the Government or by the Court of law.

# The Editorial Strict measures to check the 'virus' to make sure that CM policies are for the people

Every one of us knows that it is next to impossible to get a government job by all the people. But many hope to get one. As per record with the Employment office, over 7,00,000 edu-cated youths have registered to apply govt. jobs. That means literally there are over 7 lakhs educated but unemployed youths i the state. At present Manipur government can employ only around 80 to 85 thousand government employees. In addition there are also some contract employees engaged by the gov-ernment from time to time. A source said that governments spent around 300 crore for payment of salaries to the government employees.

Besides, paying salaries to the govt. employees the gov-ernment has also had many more responsibilities. There are various things need to be taken up – like the construction of infrastructures, taking up of welfare project for the state and those who are living on hands to mouth. So, definitely, the state needs more money in addition to the payment of salary For the past many years Manipur as been depending on to the central government's grant-in-aid for taking up development projects. There are reports of taking loans from international bank with prior permission from the central government.

This is all because the state government had failed to ised resource mobilization. There are various sectors that which the state government can generate revenue. Leaving aside the state own resource, certain monetary assistance sanc-tions as grant to the state for taking up development projects which will, in turn, help the state to generate it's revenue. For example, there are state shares in the GST. But the unfortunate part is that there are no reports of Manipur government benefitting from such state revenue, as some people in power of some who are near and dear one are not sincere enough to exercise their duty in the interest of the state.

Every development programs taken up by the state government for utilization of the human resource could not be implemented due to various problems created by some paid government staffs as they use any means to demoralise people in performing the rituals of the govt. programme. An example that can be cited here is the incident at which a start-up company who have been sanctioned a loan amount of Rs 70 lakhs plus Rs 30 thousand as subsidy. People and even the government authority know that the bank authority (MSBC Ltd) asked him to take the subsidy amount only after spending Rs. 2000 plus many days.

It was not only in the second coming of N. Biren Singh as the chief minister too but N. Biren Singh had assured to reduce corruption in the state. People across the country had seen his government taking up various measures. This time after becoming the chief minister for the second time, he had called on all his machineries to fight corruption in addition to the inten-sification of his government's mission - "war on drugs".

N Biren singh's essence of patriotism and his desire to uplift the Manipuri Society is easily noticed from day one when he became the Chief Minister of Manipur.

But something seems not right in the governance. There are reports of some few vested interested people who some times hindered the people-oriented policies of the Chief Min-ister - either intentionally or due to ignorance. These in short are "viruses" of the society which need to be exterminated. One best thing we the people expect is that Chief Minister

N. Biren Singh takes this matter with extreme seriousness. A media gimmick to draw the attention of the people will not serve the purpose to fulfill his dream in building a prosperous, corruption free and peaceful society.

#### PM Modi inaugurates Semicon India **Conference-2022** Agency New Delhi, April 29:

Prime Minister Narendra Modi today inaugurated Semicon India Conference-2022 through video conferencing. The three-day event is taking place in Bengaluru. Speaking on this occasion, Prime Minister underlined the critical role of semiconductors in today's world and said that our collective aim is to establish India as one of the key partners in global semiconductor supply

He said, India wants to work in this direction based on the principle of Hi-tech, high quality and high reliability. During the programme, the Prime Minister underlined six reasons for India being an attractive invest-ment destination for Semicon-

ductor technologies. Modi said, with steps like connecting six hundred thousand villages with broadband investment in developing capabilities in 5G IoT and clean energy technologies, India is paving the way to lead the next technology revolution.

### Courtesy: NE Nov ima, April 29

President of the Naga People's Front (NPF) -Shurhozelie Liezietsu has bat-ted for a common front by bringing NSCN-IM and NNPGs together in the Naga peace talks.

NPF president Shurhozelie Liezietsu said that both the stakeholders in the Naga peace

NSCN-IM & NNPGs must be brought together, says NPF president on Naga peace talks talks-NSCN-IM and NNPGs-

must be brought together as the government might discontinue separate dialogues. The former Nagaland chief

minister further said that it is essential that both the groups put aside their differences and come together in the peace talks as the Indian government will not have "separate settlements

"Our primary task is to bring

as Cultural Secretary, M.C

both the groups together and form a common front," said Liezietsu.

He added: "It is unlikely that the Indian government will continue separate talks for one fi-nal solution to the Naga issue."

Notably, the government of India, thus far, has been holding separate talks with the NSCN-IM and the NNPGs on the vexed Naga political issue. While, the Indian govern-

ment signed Framework Agreement with the NSCN-IM in August 2015, it signed Agreed Position with the (NNPGs) in November 2017.

A solution to resolve the decades-old Naga political issue could not be reached upon. despite claims of talks being at final stages, as the NSCN-IM has remained adamant on its demand for a separate flag and constitution for the Nagas



#### IT News Imphal, April 29:

Proscribed Group Socialist Revolutionary Party, Kangleipak sends its greethearts who fought against the mighty British coloniser on 1891.

A press release of the group said, "Following the footsteps of our brave fore-fathers to regain freedom of K a ng le i p a k/M a n i p u r, SOREPA Kangleipak formed a new Central Committee. The new Central Committee

and Regional Affairs and L. Araba as Associate Member, National Congress of the group is organized. The new Finance The month of April is committee comprises of Toijam Ibochouba as Chairvery important in the history

of Manipur. It is in this month man, K. Korou as General where people of Kangleipak Secretary, Chingyang Meitei as Military Affairs Secretary, unitedly fought and sacri-ficed their lives against the Angou Khuman as Finance Secretary, Lamngakpa Meitei mighty British to protect its sovereignty. Even in the face of defeat, our forefathers thought it was better to die than to bow down to the en-Yaiphabi as Organisation and Publicity Secretary, Kh. Nongyin as Associate Mem-ber, Military Affairs, M. Malemnganba Khuman as emy, laying an example for the future generations. Following this example laid down Associate Member, Foreign by our forefathers, the new

Central Committee of SOREPA was formed on April 27 to fought for the freedom of the whole WESEA region.

The press release further said, to remove Armed Forces Special Power Act from some parts of the region is nothing but an act to fool the people of the region and in lieu of it, imposing Hindi as compulsory subject till Class X is nothing but using another soft means to spread colonialism. This is considered as an act of Cultural Genocide to the people of WESEA region. This is not

the first time such act has happened, Hindu Fanatics had already started it before. This was written on all major newspapers of India on July 24, 2017. The imposition of Hindi subject as a compulsory subject till Class X is nothing but to be used as weapon in the spread of Hindu colonialism. The movement for equality and freedom will move forward towards success if people from Luit, Narak and Ningthi valley can differentiate from Indo-Aryan people of the Indi-Gangetic region.

The armed revolutionary ving of Socialist Revolutionary Party, Kangleipak will now be called as People's Revolutionary Army, in short PRA. The name used in Press Release in the name of Publicity-in-Charge will now be sent out in the name of Publicity Secretary, M.C Yaiphabi and while asking for help from the people, the name Keirungba, Finance-in-Charge will not be used anymore whereas it will be replace by Finance Secretary, Angou Khuman instead.

## The tiny blue Twitter bird got smarter over time

### Talking Points 🖇 Narvijay Yadav

I created my Twitter account around 13 years ago in 2009. That time it a new wonder which people used to share small and irrelevant things of their

daily life like what they were eating, drinking, thinking or doing at the moment. Tweeting was fun and there was no hidden agenda in doing so. On the whole, it used to be a humorous global social hub full of positive thoughts and sometimes wisdom also. Gradually it caught the attention of clever players from the fields of politics, business, marketing and criminal activities and they started using it in their own crooked way. Today this platform carries tons of negative thoughts and has become a tool for bullying and harming others. About 25 million people actively use Twitter in India, while around 220 million people around the globe are active on this microblogging social platform. Political parties and their leaders use Twitter in their own discreet way. Antisocial groups spread lies, fake news and harmful content through this medium. After coming to power, Prime Minister Narendra Modi gave utmost impor-tance to twitter and made it mandatory to have most of the government activities on twitter. It also inspired other political leaders to use twitter.

Now when the world's richest man, SpaceX founder Elon Musk has bought it for \$ 44 billion (appx Rs 3.37 lakh crore), everyone wants to know how its future will be. The deal is done, but legal and regulatory aspects are yet to be reviewed, after which the microblogging platform will go completely under Tesla CEO Musk. Musk thought the existing a 9 percent stake in twitter, then offered to buy the entire company. Now it is being speculated what kind of changes are on the cards. It is likely that by verifying Twitter's original account holders, all users will get a blue tick, which is currently considered a symbol of prestige. Till now only a few fields like films, music, politics and media come under the purview of blue tick. Musk thinks that Twitter has a lot of potential which is yet to be fully tapped. Following Musk's advice, Twitter had thought of adding a feature to edit tweets, but in the meantime, the entire company went to Musk.

The facility to edit posts is already available on Facebook, Instagram and LinkedIn, whereas Twitter users were still facing the problem of deleting a tweet if there was some mistake in typing. However, the prob-lem with the new feature is that the original tweet will also be present in memory. There will be many more changes in Twitter now. Musk is an advocate of 'free speech' and therefore wants to allow everyone on Twitter to have their say. Such open relaxation can be dangerous in a democratic country like India. By misusing it, trolls and miscreants can spread anarchy in the country by spreading false information. They can edit their tweets by spreading lies, which will be even more dangerous Musk had said in his previous tweets that users should be aware of which tweet gets promoted and which is left behind. Let's see what happens next.

# **Rumblings in Pakistan**

By: SauroDasgupta

The new Pakistan government of PM Shahbaz Sharif has taken a break from the past by appointing a young leader, BilawalZardari as Foreign Minister sndHina Rabbani Khar as his Deputy. Till date, it was focusing more on social spending.

Till now, most Foreign Ministers of Pakistan have been quite aged and aggressive. In fact, it was Zardari's grandfather ZA Bhutto who threatened to snatch off a piece of India after the humiliating loss of Pakistan in 1971 war

Incidentally, Khar was the Foreign Minister of Pakistan during the Abbotabad operation of US, resulting in the end of Osama Bin Laden. Abbotabad, where he was hiding, is just a short distance away from GHQ, Rawalpindi.

Though Khar denied any US operation and Pakistan claimed that it had no idea that Laden was hiding there, the world understood the Pakistani duplicity and they were condemned globally.

Pakistan has become a Frankenstein's Monster for US. It was the US which made Pakistan as an ally in 1950s by inducing it in CEATO, CENTO and other groups. Pakistan was supplied arms and ammunition by the West. Pakistan acted as an interlocutor between China and US. In fact, Kissinger's visit to China to meet Chairman Mao was facilitated by Paki-

Pakistan was US Frontline state during the First Afghan Jihad against Soviets. Again, it gave much needed support to US in the War on Terror

Pakistan Foreign Policy has always been guided by the political- military complex. The powerful Army Chief and ISI dictated all terms to Paki-stani political leadership and those who refused to toe their line were ousted

The current dispensation in Pakistan is notoriously corrupt. Unlike the Imran Khan government, this government consists of very pro-US liberals, Muslim clergy, industrialists, etc. This government will have to pass the litmus test of the Army. If PM

Sharif has the misfortune of being on the wrong side of General Bajwa, just like former PMs Nawaz Sharif and Imran Khan, his government will fall.

Talking of an independent Foreign policy as articulated by Imran Khan , as exemplified by his long- pending visit to Russia amidst the ongoing crisis in Ukraine and his anti-US stance cost him heavily. PM Sharif should be careful not to commit such errors. For that, he must not attempt to disturb the status quo of the civilian government vis-a- vis the Army. The Foreign policy dominated by the Army has benefited it for long. It must not change. The duo of Zardari and Khar must also herald a peaceful relation with India. They must not be brash like the previous government and must take decisions carefully. This must be a new beginning in Pakistan Foreign Policy.

(The author is a PG 1, Department of International Relations, Jadavpur University

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# For a better Manipur

From time immemorial, hatred and war between nations and communities have been existing on this planet. Till today, it seems there could be no end to racism, religious intolerance, killings, fraud, colonial ism, narcissism, oppressionism and other such terrible things on the world we live in. But there is no guarantee that humans should hate and do terrible things to each other despite the existence of all these evils among us. We could simply avoid them by seeing all people as our real brothers and sisters, spreading love, tolerating other people's religion, respecting their custom and culture, land boundaries, and views. A place where there is absence of religious tolerance and respect of other people's tradition and land boundaries, nothing other than hatred and war could be expected. We all know the reason why the Second World War started. But I want to raise a question here: "Are we not fed up of the hatred we have for each other?" I can't tell what you think about it but if you ask me what I reckon I would say, "I think I am tired of all these hatred, killings, and hostility. I want to replace them with

brotherly love and tolerance. In Manipur, there are several tribes, communities, and religions There are the Kukis, Meiteis, Meitei-Pangals, Nagas, and other communities, and when it comes to religion there're the Christians, Hindus Muslims and many others. And when we take a look closely, it seems we have forgotten one thing: that despite our different religions and cultures we're all humans created by God. We have lived together for de-



serious prob-By: Mangkholun Touthang lems and conflicts re-

lating to religion in the state, it's a great thing we respect others' religion. But when it comes to politics nd land related matters, we become so fanatic to our own tribe or community that there were even times we fought bloody wars because of it. People seem to forget that by being too fanatic and chauvinistic towards a particular community, tribe, religion or cause, we are only mak-ing our territory smaller. I mean it's okay to love and uplift your nation or tribe, but it shouldn't be done at the expense of other tribes. That will only create problems after problems And this is one of the main reasons hatred and discrimination prevail over brotherly love in the state. In a state like Manipur where dif-

ferent peoples and cultures live to-gether, it's crucial all people act wiselv and think twice before they speak. For something bad you say about a particular community could create chaos in the state and could even lead to a serious conflict. There have been many incidents when unnecessary conflicts took place between two or more communities because of some people who have failed to think before they speak.

And it's sad to say that conflicts and fights between us have become something very normal. It seems we are used to it. But the thing here is that we have forgotten the fact that there is more to life than fight and hate each other. We could build a better

build a better Manipur by using social media plat-forms such as Facebook, WhatsApp, Instagram, and Twitter for spreading brotherly love and care among us instead of posting things that could hurt others' feelings. I think we all have experienced that feeling of joy and contentment when some who is not from your community posts something positive on social media about your community. But unfortunately these days all these social media platforms are used to instigate communal conflict and for spreading lies and hatred.

When we look at our condition now, we feel insecure when we step into other people's land. For in-stance, despite the fact that we live together in a small state, a Meitei is insecure when he walks into a Kuki or Naga land, a Kuki is insecure when he walks into a Meitei or Naga land, and a Naga is feeling insecure when he walks into a Meitei or Kuki land. Why the insecurity and mistrust when we could treat every land, village, or town in the state as our birthplace, when we could treat evervbody as our own brother and sister. This is the boundary we set by ourselves between us, not by the

government or by our forefathers And only us can remove this bound-ary that we set by ourselves, not by the government. So, let's start throwing away our hatred feelings towards another person or commu nity and start promoting brotherly love in lieu. It's really a great thing that there are a lot of good people who don't discriminate people by their looks, religion, and race. I've known people who consider every-one as their own kith and kin. If we could all be like them, I believe Manipur would be a much better place

I believe majority of the people would want peace and tranquility although there are some people who often think of ways to incite communal conflicts between the settlers of this state. It's true there are some individuals and organisations who are tirelessly working for the insti-gation of violence and chaos in the state. It would be best if we do not pay any attention to what they say do. The more we pay attention and listen to them, the more misunderstandings between us will continue to rise. Instead, let's come together and start working together throwing away all these animosity and misunderstandings behind us A lot of things could be done to strengthen our relations. Students and civil society organisations such as AMSU, COCOMI, KSO, KIM, NSF, and UNC could play a great role in strengthening the relationship between the peoples living in the state. Therefore, through us working together and trusting each other, we could make Manipur a very much better place than before.

# **Conquest of the Last Frontier**

Ensuring Energy Access by 2030 is one of the major outcomes envisaged under the SDG-7 goals adopted by the United Nations. Energy-deprivation has a detrimental effect on the quality of life for the people Apart from reducing economic opportunities for employment, energy poverty leads to poor social out-comes in the health and education sectors. Lack of energy access impacts the vulnerable sections of the society the most. Apart from having gender inequality related implications of increased drudgery amongst women, lack of electrons flowing in households also leads to a proverbial disconnectedness im-pact of the unelectrified population

from the rest of the world. Up until 2014, a total of 18,374 census villages in India were devoid of electricity access. On the 15th of August 2015, the Hon'ble Prime Minister of India announced from the ramparts of Red Fort a resolve of electrifying the remaining unelectrified villages across the country within a timespan of 1000 days. It was a mammoth task to be completed within a challenging timeline under the Deen Dayal Upadhvav Gram Jvoti Yojana (DDUGJY). After months of perse-verance put in by the Power Sector of the Country, on the 28th of April 2018, with the lighting up of the first electric bulb in Leisang, a small vil-lage nestled in the rocky mountains of Manipur, India touched the historic milestone of achieving 100% Village Electrification

The story of this electrification is not merely that of numbers, but of grit and toil and overcoming the insurmountable odds. The last leg of rural electrification involved the toughest terrains - deserts, moun-tain ranges and rivers and LWE-hit areas. Taking electricity to the darkest corners of a country as huge and diverse as India, was a task of epic

proportions. To take on this this task, a countrv-wide 'Team Power' was formalized, with a single- minded resolve to illuminate every corner of the country. An all-new milestone-based monitoring system was developed to ensure transparency and accountability. The end-to-end process was monitored and every de-tail was captured including conduct of surveys, procurement, erection of infrastructure and energisation. In-novative off- grid solutions were employed to electrify those villages which could not be connected to the national grid. Many of the far-flung areas were not even connected by road. In several areas, the equip ment needed for electrification of such villages was dropped with the help of the Indian Air Force. It was a paragon of seamless collaboration between the various entities and agencies across the Centre and the Statesinvolved.

Almost two thirds of India's population resides in Rural areas. However, with increasing access to basic amenities, and in wake of a transforming face of rural India, the lines between total and urban areas

they are sitting at

home. But as fast as

has been seen in all the work due to the

convenience of the

internet, the same

speed did not happen in the realm of the internet itself. For ex-

ample, the technical

aspects of internet

are progressively blurring. Modern amenities including usage of electrical appliances television and mobiles are no longer limited to the urban areas. Children do not depend on daylight to study. With a sus-tained focus on development of our hinterland, the villages are increas-ingly getting connected to the mainstream

The success of DDUGJY paved the way for the rollout of the household electrification scheme SAUBHAGYA, which aimed to electrify every home. International En-ergy Agency (IEA) describes India's Village electrification program as a clear success story and highlights the same as a bright spot for energy access in their publication "Energy Access Outlook 2017". As we celebrate 'Azadi ka Amrit Mahotsay' -75 years of India's independence, we must see each feat as a step closer to India realising the vision of Antyodaya.

(The author is a Joint Secretary, Ministry of Power)

tion of every activity and the center of all (From the third generation of the Internet, major changes have been seen in 'scientific inven-Today Web 3.0 is being called

a revolutionary change. It is be-lieved that this will start the decentralization of the web world. This means that in the future, Facebook, Google, Instagram will be run by the common people who use them instead of the owner-operators of their companies. In the history of thousands of

tions)

years of human civilization, the most changes have come in the last two hundred years. These also accelerated more when science and technology developed and in the last three-four decades the Internet spread. To say that the Internet is the only technology of its kind, but it has become a companion to almost every technology and operaactivities. But here a question is whether the world of the Internet i.e. the web itself is also changing. This question has arisen especially because now there is talk of 'Web 3.0' as a

new form of the Internet, that is, the third genera-tion Internet, which is different, better and with new rules and regulations in every respect of the earlier two generations. Will happen.

There is no doubt that since the advent of the Internet, the world has seen great changes due to sci-entific inventions. Many tasks became easier due to technological improvements. Even from shopping, studies to office work, now



and social media like Google, Facebook, Instagram etc. did not change much during this period.

But since Facebook has taken a new initiative in the name of Metaverse, there has been talk of a new change in the realm of the Internet called Web 3.0. Although Web 3.0 was being talked about for a long time. Many Internet compa-nies were advocating to consider its need. But with the advent of the

Metaverse, tech companies have also started saving that according to the needs of Internet users, the way for a change called Web 3.0 should be paved. Today Web 3.0 is being called a

revolutionary change. It is believed that this will start the decentralization of the web world. This means that in the future Facebook Google Instagram will be run by the common people who use them instead of the owner-operators of their com-panies. This means that all the data related to these services will be the right of the users of them. This is a new thing, but it has been debated for a long time as to why internet companies like Facebook don't share in the data collected and the revenue earned from the users on whom these companies are actually run

contd. on page 3

#### Imphal Times

# 3,377 new cases in India in highest daily surge since mid-March

#### New Delhi, April 29:

India on Friday reported 3,377 new Covid-19 cases in the last 24 hours, the highest tally since mid-March. The country also reported 60 covid-19 related deaths, the ministry of health affairs said.

The 60 new fatalities in-clude 42 from Karnataka, 14 from Kerala, and two each from Delhi and Maharashtra. The overall death count across the country stands at nearly 5.24

lakhs, with Maharashtra reporting nearly 1.50 lakh deaths. Kerala reported 68,966 fatalities

The active cases increased by 821 while 2,496 people re-covered from the contagious virus. The total number of infections now stand at 4,30,72,176. The active cases comprise 0.04 per cent of the total infections, while the national COVID-19 recovery rate was recorded at 98.74 per cent, the ministry said. The health ministry bulle-

tin pegged the daily positivity rate at 0.71 per cent and the weekly positivity rate at 0.63 per cent. The number of people who have recuperated

from the disease surged to 4,25,30,622, while the case fatality rate was 1.22 per cent. Delhi continues to report over 1,000 cases daily. On Thursday, the national capital witnessed 1,490 new infections. Two fatalities related to the contagious disease were reported, while the positivity rate soared to 4.62 per cent.

Maharashtra recorded 165 new coronavirus cases including 90 in Mumbai alone, the

health department said. India's COVID-19 tally had crossed the 20-lakh mark on August 7, 2020, 30 lakh on August 23, 40 lakh on Sep-tember 5 and 50 lakh on September 16. It went past 60 lakh on September 28, 70 lakh on October 11, crossed 80 lakh on October 29, 90 lakh on November 20 and surpassed the one-crore mark on December 19.

IT News Imphal, April 29:

Understanding the lack of awareness among own troops in managing their finances a two day capsule on financial management was organised by 44 Assam Rifles under aegis of 22 Sect AR/IGAR (East)

. The two day capsule ended yesterday. The main aim of the capsule was to educate the troops about the importance of financial management and

how to manage their salary ef-**Defence Minister Emphasises On Self-Reliance, in** 

fectively. The capsule was con-ducted by representatives from Punjab National Bank. It educated the troops on the advantages of defence salary package, various schemes available for the welfare of girl

child, loan schemes, insur-

schemes available for civilians

ance schemes,

44 AR organises Financial

**Management** Lecture

and defence personnel. The officials of the battalion speaking on the closing ceremony brought out the impor-tance of savings and how to invest smartly with specific reference to defence personnel. The capsule ended leaving the troops of the battal-ion more learned and knowledgeable.

### AR conducts Medical Camp

IT News Imphal, April 29:

Keithelmanbi Battalion under the aegis of IGAR(S) con-ducted a medical camp at Keithelmanbi, Imphal West In continuation with the

health

reach out a helping hand for the local population and assist them in humanitarian aid, the medical camp was specially organised to provide medical checkup and treatment to local women and children. Medical team from Assam Rifles carried out health checkup of 81 women and children.

# Assam Rifles promotes tree plantation

#### IT News Imphal, April 29:

Churachandpur Battalion under the aegis of IGAR(S) carried out tree plantation drive in Tuitomkhongkai, Churachandpur yesterday.

The plantation drive was organised to spread aware-

about growing environmental concerns and ways to prevent it by tree plantation. Total 45 villagers & troops of Assam Rifles planted 80 new saplings. The gathering was also edu-cated about the importance of trees in maintaining the ecological equilibrium.

ness and encourage villagers





#### IT News Imphal, April 29:

Churachandpur Battalion under the aegis of IGAR (South) renovated Bakhshi Memorial at Parbung village, Churachandpur on April 27. 'Bakhshi Memorial' was

constructed in the memory of Lieutenant Colonel Rajeev Bakhshi, Sena Medal (Posthumous) of 13 DOGRA who laid down his life in a counter insurgency operation on 20 January 2006 in Parbung village.

The operation led by Colonel Bakhshi uprooted a major insurgent base in Parbung and thus, paved the way for the restoration of civil administration in this remote area of Manipur.

For his remarkable courage, exceptional leadership and supreme sacrifice, the officer was conferred with Sena Medal

(Posthumous). The valor and sacrifice of Colonel Bakhshi is still etched in the hearts and minds of the people of the area who have conferred on him the epithet, 'Tiger of Parbung'.

#### **Navy Commanders' Conference** By Raju Verneka Ocean Region and establish-ing itself as the 'Preferred Se-Mumbai, April 29 While addressing the

concluding session of the first conference of Indian Navy Commanders in New Delhi Defence Minister Rajnath Singh emphasized on the selfreliance without dependencies on Thursday. The Commanders' Confer-

ence was held from April 25 to April 28, in the newly set up state-of-the-art facility at the IHQ MoD (Navy) offices at Defence Offices Complex at Africa Avenue, New Delhi. This Complex was inaugurated by Prime Minister Narendra Modi in September last year, as part of Phase I of the Union Government's Central Vista Project.

The Minister of State For Defence Ajay Bhatt, Defence Secretary Ajay Kumar, and other senior officials of the Ministry of Defence also attended the conference. Singh referred to the on-

going Russia and Ukraine conflict and stated that this has once again highlighted that self-reliance. He complimented the Indian Navy for being at the forefront of the 'AatmaNirbhar Bharat initiative of the Government and said that the Navy must continue to lead the way and remain a necessary guarantor of India's Maritime Trade, Security, and National Prosperity.

"It is heartening to note that in consonance with the

It is noteworthy that in

March this year, Instagram and Facebook-owned company-

Meta filed trademark relation-

ship applications for Web 3.0 software. Not only Meta, but

some other companies like Microsoft and Spotify have

talked about hiring the services of Web 3.0 experts, which has

sparked debate about whether

the third generation internet is

Wide Web has been roughly thirty-five years old. The World

Wide Web is actually a collec-tion of websites or web pages

stored in a server, which is con-nected through a network of

Internet to local computers,

laptops, smartphones, etc. The first generation of the World

Wide Web i.e. Web 1.0 is be-lieved to have been invented in

the year 1989. From the year

1993, Web 1.0 started revealing its utilities to the world. In the

The Internet i.e. the World

on the way.

half



'AatmaNirbhar Bharat' initiative of the Government, the Navy has re-invested over 64% of its Capital budget into our economy and the percentage share of modernization budget is bound to grow up to 70 percent towards indigenous procurement, in this current financial year" Singh added.

Expressing happiness that out of 41 ships and subma-rines which are on order, 39 are being built in Indian shipyards. It is important to leverage the momentum that has been gained he said and urged the senior leadership to maintain their focus on futuristic capability development, to ensure that the nation's maritime power grows in tan-dem with the nation's economic interests.

On the progress of the first Indigenous Aircraft Carrier and the successful completion of the three sea

trials, Singh stated that the delivery of, "Vikrant", would be another milestone event and that an all-out effort need to be made so that the ship is delivered and commissioned in the 75th year of our Independence, which would be a fitting tribute to the 'AzadikaAmritMahotsav'.

The festival will conclude on August 15, 2023. He also commended the

Navy on the commissioning of major Naval units since the last Conference namely INS Visakhapatnam, the first ship of the P15B project, the fourth P75 submarine INS Vela and the Navy's second P8I squad-ron INAS 316 at INS Hansa,

He appreciated the Indian

Commanders Goa

Navy's numerous initiatives to progress military diplomacy, which included gifting of two Fast Interceptor Craft to Mozambique, technical

Contd. from Page 2

from Friendly Foreign Coun-tries, Joint Surveillance of the Exclusive Economic Zone of friendly nations, and conduct of bilateral and multilateral exercises in the last six months. Stating that he has inter-

support towards refit of ships

acted extensively with offic-ers and sailors of the Indian Navy in the last three years, Singh commended the sea warriors for their profession alism and dedication with which they continue to per-form the duty of safeguarding the maritime interests of the nation and for maintaining a high operational tempo. He also congratulated the Navy for the successful conduct of MILAN with the participation of 39 Friendly Foreign Countries.

The Defence Minister appreciated the Navy for having a visible credible and respon sive presence in the Indian

> wider decentralization of the Internet

all these devices will become capable of consuming one hundred and sixty times more data in the year 2025 i.e. just three years from now as compared to the year 2010. When these devices will process such a huge amount of data, the need for a centralized system of internet will naturally disappear.

Talking about Web 3.0 sounds quite exciting, but it has to be kept in mind that it is still in its early stages. The truth is that there is no broad consensus on whether it is actually going to debut like Web 1.0 or Web 2.0. A different side of the problem is that there is a lot of skepticism among companies in the Internet industry themselves, at academia and among tech giants, whether Web 3.0 can solve any of the Internet's current problems.

It is also being claimed that

**Registration Certificate Lost** I have lost my Original Registration Certificate, bearing

Registration No. A-4811, issued by the Uttar Pradesh Dental Council, Lucknow in Gandhi Avenue area, Imphal West, Manipur on April 27, 2022. Finders are requested to hand over it to the undersigned.

> Sd/-Dr. Koijam Sashikumar Singh Contact No. 8974067254

#### **Registration Certificate Lost**

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Sd/-Dr. Gargi Yumnam Contact No. 8794258936

beginning, users found a variety of static information on the Internet on web pages that did not have many links to the That is, users could not add anything new on their be-With the end of the nine ties and the beginning of the twenty-first century, users on

the Internet began to receive services that allowed ordinary people to create, post content themselves. Talking, upload-ing pictures, photos on social media, watching movies and fast chatting online - all these facilities were available to people in the age of Web 2.0, which continues in its modern form even today.

It is noteworthy that the term Web 3.0 was first coined by computer scientist Gavin Wood in the year 2014 and termed it as the Internet of the future. As such, the biggest feature of Web 3.0 is being told

right to use, control and ownership of their data. This will lead to a decentralized and fair internet, which is needed the most today. Since it will eliminate the role of intermediaries and with the help of new technologies like blockchain, all types of edits and transactions will be recorded time and place with accuracy. Therefore, a fair and neutral

Internet can be created in which its users and creators will get adequate rights. It can be understood with an example. Facebook usually runs on information (content like articles, photos and videos) from the same people that its users share on it on a day-to-day basis. But us-ers do not have the right to con-

trol these information i.e. data. Even the operators-owners of social media platforms keep a large part of the earnings with themselves. But these condi-

In the new system, all types of information exchange and transaction rules will be transparently available to anyone, which will be written and made available through a software. In such a situation, there will be no need for any central system, regulator or operator to certify the rules.

Similarly, there may be differences in the operation of Web 3.0. Currently, Web 2.0 operates on mobile, social network and cloud technologies, while Web 3.0 may be based on edge computing, artificial intelligence and decentralized data The networks. way smartphones, computers, all electronic devices, sensors and even Internet-based vehicles have turned into powerful de-vices, raising the possibility that in the future they will be serving as a data center in it-self. This will lead to faster and

ference also interacted with 'Think Tanks' on Strategic issues, along the sidelines of the conference.

Third Generation of ..... that in this users will get the tions may change in Web 3.0.

curity Partner' and comple-mented the Navy for the successful rescue operations of Seychellois national at sea, the anti-Narcotics operations in February this year and de-ployment of the Navy's Flood

relief teams in Tamil Nadu and Andhra Pradesh. Expressing confidence that the Conference and the deliberations over the last three days would have pre-

sented the opportunity to Commanders to introspect on the ongoing activities; take stock of progress made, debate fresh ideas and reflect on how best to achieve objectives in the future Singh wished Indian Navy success

The conference presented

an opportunity to the Naval

Commanders to introspect on important Maritime mat-

ters at the Military Strategic level. They also shared views on key issues that

confront our National Secu-rity with Senior Government

Functionaries. The Chief of

Army Staff and the Chief of

Air Force Staff also inter-

acted with the Naval Com-manders and discussed av-

enues of augmenting Tri-Services synergy and readi-

ness, in the prevailing Secu-rity environment. The Naval Commanders, during the con-

in all its endeavours.

district on April 28 efforts of Assam Rifles to

# Heatwave to intensify in next five days in several parts of country, Orange alert for 3 States

### Agency New Delhi, April 29:

The ongoing heatwave sweeping through vast swathes of the country will intensify in the next five days, with the IMD issuing an "orange" alert for Rajasthan, Madhya Pradesh and parts of Maharashtra, and predicting a rise of another two degrees Celsius in the northwest region.

According to an India Meteorological Department (IMD) forecast issued on Thursday, a heatwave spell will persist over northwest and central India during the next five days and over east India during the next three days

A rise of about two degrees Celsius in the maximum temperature (is) very likely over most parts of northwest India during the next two days and no sig-nificant change thereafter, it said. An orange alert has been issued for Rajasthan, Madhva Pradesh, and the Vidarbha region of Maharashtra for the next four days. The IMD uses four colour codes for weather warnings green (no action needed), yellow (watch and stay updated), orange (be prepared), and red (take action).

Maximum temperatures were 3.1 degrees Celsius to 5 degrees Celsius above normal in Jharkhand, Punjab, Rajasthan, Gujarat, Uttar Pradesh, Bihar, Odisha, and Madhya Pradesh on Wednesday; with the mercury hitting 45.6 degrees Celsius at Rajgarh in Madhya Pradesh. Temperatures may even leap to 47 degrees Celsius in parts of northwest India, weather experts said. "A maximum temperature of

45 degrees Celsius is normal at places like Churu, Barmer, Bikaner, and Sri Ganganagar, but 45-46 degrees Celsius in the plains of north India by April end is quite unusual," independent meteorologist Navdeep Dahiya said The IMD said the

heatwave could lead to "moderate" health concerns for vulner-able people --- infants, the eldable people erly, and people with chronic

eases — in affected areas. "Hence people of these regions should avoid heat expo-sure, wear lightweight and lightcoloured cotton clothes and cover the head by hat, umbrella, etc.," it said. There is an increased likelihood of heat illness symptoms in people who are either exposed to the sun for a prolonged period or doing heavy work, an IMD advisory read. A heatwave is declared when the maximum temperature is over 40 degrees Celsius and at least 4.5 notches above normal. A severe heatwave is declared if the departure from nor mal temperature is more than 6.4

notches, according to the IMD. Based on absolute recorded temperatures, a heatwave is de-clared when an area logs a maximum temperature of 45 degrees Celsius. A severe heatwave is declared if the temperature crosses the 47-degree mark. Dileep Mavalankar, Director, Indian Institute of Public Health Gandhinagar (IIPHG), said "People need to watch out for IMD advisories, stay indoors, keep themselves hydrated and rush to the nearest health centre if they feel moderate signs of heat-related illness.

"There's a special need to monitor the old and vulnerable, just like we did during COVID-19 waves as they can develop heat strokes even when sitting at home," he said. Mavalanka said that cities should monitor all-cause mortality data daily along with data for hospital admissions and ambulance calls to compare it with the last five years of data to get a real indication of heat stress on mortality. The early heatwaves have a higher rate of mortality since adapta-tion and preparedness is lower during the months of March and April, he said.

# Covid virus could evolve in animals: scientists

### Agency New Delhi, April 29:

The role of animal reser voirs in the spread of Covid is still being studied but evi-dence of zoonosis, or the virus jumping from animals to humans, is growing and scientists are concerned this new frontier could potentially spawn dangerous and difficult to monitor mutants.

While there is no consensus about the origins of the SARS-CoV-2 virus, many scientists believe it likely jumped from bats to humans, either directly or through another species being sold live in a market in Wuhan, China. Some experts also forward

the theory that the highly mu-tated Omicron variant, which caused a deluge of cases globally, including in India, emerged from animals, potentially rodents rather than an immune compromised human.

As the virus multiplies in infected hosts, it can mutate slightly, and the worry is that over time, minor genomic tweaks in hundreds or thousands, if not millions, of animals, could eventually add up to changes that make the virus more contagious or deadlier in people, or able to evade treatments and vaccines US-based public health expert Amita Gupta told PTI in an email in-

terview. Smaller mutations of SARS-CoV-2 in animals may add up to make the virus more contagious or deadlier in people, said the chief of the Division of Infectious Disease, and professor of medicine at Johns Hopkins University School of Medicine.

The role of wildlife in the global epidemiology of SARS-CoV-2 may currently be insig-

demic is a stark reminder of the close connect between huma and animal health. Although the number of people infected with

coronavirus variants evolved in animals has not been quantified yet, the evidence of zoonosis is growing. Last week, the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC) confirmed that at least four people in Michigan, US, were infected with a version of the coronavirus observed mostly in minks during the first

year of the pandemic. Farmed minks and pet hamsters have been shown to be capable of infecting humans with the virus and a potential case of transmission between white-tailed deer and a human in Canada is currently under

review. Flagging the concern, the World Health Organisation (WHO) last month said the introduction of SARS-CoV-2 to wildlife could result in the establishment of animal reservoirs of the virus. Current knowledge indi-

cates that wildlife does not play a significant role in the spread of SARS-CoV-2 in humans, but spread in animal populations can affect the health of these populations and may facilitate the emergence of new virus variants the WHO said in a statement

In addition to domestic animals, free-ranging, captive or farmed wild animals such as big cats, minks, ferrets, deer, lions and great apes have been ob-served to be infected with SARS-CoV-2. According to veterinarian

Gaurav Sharma, a successful reservoir host is one where the virus can get established in the animal population with the help of efficient intra-species transnificant but the Covid panmission. Such animals reintro-

duce the virus into the human population. During the replication of

virus in new host it undergoes adaptation process which can lead to some mutation in wild type virus due to which new variants of virus can emerge. Sharma, from the Centre for Animal Disease Research And Diagnosis (CADRAD), in Bareilly, Uttar Pradesh, told PTI

In the face of decreasing community transmission among human populations due to various control measures the significance of a potential animal reservoir among wild mammals increases. In such a case, the implications of spillback to humans from animals would be more significant, he said.

The researcher noted that this may also lead to the emergence of new variants as the virus adapts in the new animal host. This was seen in mink farms in Denmark where transmission of the virus from humans to minks led to the establishment of the virus in the new host and, in turn, the emergence of a mink-associated vari-ant circulating in humans.

This finding prompted cull-ing of minks in Dutch mink farms in early June 2020. This mink derived lineage touted as cluster 5 variant and showed evidence of immune escane he said.

Though the magnitude of concern is difficult to gauge at this point it is a cause of concern to humans due to various reasons, agreed epidemiologist Dharmaveer Shetty.

If there are animal reservoirs, it becomes relatively more difficult to eradicate the virus, it becomes relatively costlier to monitor the virus. and the probability of getting new variants increases as well, Shetty told.

### Hindi nothing but a link language, local language is our identity: Karnataka Minister Ashwathnarayan tweeted in Hindi saying if Hindi formed on linguistic bases,"

### Agency Bangalore, April 29:

Karnataka Minister CN Ashwathnarayan on Friday said that Hindi is nothing but a link language and that his government was there to promote the local language as it is their identity. "We need to love our language and at the same time, respect other languages and coexist. Hindi is nothing but a link language but we're here to promote the local language as it is our identity," was quoted as saying by ANI.

Ashwathnarayan is the latest to join the raging debate over Hindi in Karnataka.

The whole controversy be an after Kannada actor Kiccha Sudeep while speaking at an event said Hindi is no longer a national language. Sudeep said that Bollywood is making pan-India films but it is struggling to find success. He then said that their films were going ev-erywhere. He said when asked about the success of Kannada film 'KGF Chapter 2'.

Reacting to this, Bollywood actor-director Ajay Devgn is not our national language. 'then why do you release films made in your mother tongue after dubbing them in Hindi? 'Hindi is our mother tongue, and our national language, and it will always be. Jana Gana Mana," he said. On Thursday, Karnataka Chief Minister Basavaraj

Bommai said that Sudeep was right as the regional language is the most important. "What Kiccha Sudeep said was cor-rect. A regional language is the most important as a state is

#### Sports

Kannadiga.'

the chief minister said while

former chief minister and Con

gress leader Siddaramaiah. Replying to Devgn on Twitter, the former Karnataka chief minister said: "Hindi was never

& will never be our National Language. It is the duty of ev-

ery Indian to respect the lin-guistic diversity of our Coun-

try. Each language has its own

rich history for its people to be proud of. I am proud to be a

He was soon joined by

speaking to reporters.





Bengal in second semifinal today Agency

Group 'B' topper Manipur will take on 32-time champion West Bengal in the second semi-final of the Santosh Trophy Football Championship at Payyanad Stadium in Manjeri tonight. The match will start at 8.30

Both teams lost one natch each in the final group encounter, before reaching the semi-final. Manipur lost to Odisha in the group stage but won the other three games to reach the semi-final. Although West Bengal lost to Kerala, it won against Punjab, Meghalaya and Rajasthan in the group matches.

The winning team will take on hosts Kerala in the final match scheduled to be played on Monday.

Edited by Rinku Khumukcham, Owned and Published by Iboyaima Khuman at Keishanthong Elangbam Leikai, Imphal and Printed by him at M/s Imphal Times Printers, Elangbam Leikai Imphal West, Contact No. 2452159, Resident Editor- Jeet Akoijam

# Kenkre FC in I-League 2021-22 Agency Kalyani (West Bengal), April

**TRAU** annihilate hapless

TRAU (Tiddim Road Athletic Union) FC climbed to the sixth spot on the table after clinching a win in their match against Kenkre FC in the I-League 2021-22 here on Wednesday. TRAU FC scored three past Kenkre in the final game of the 5th round of matches to cap off a magnifi-

> dominated the proceedings in the game, keeping the ball and playing out from the back as the first half whistle blew. TRAU began the second

half on the up, pressing high in search of another goal. They got their goal just three minutes into the half through Manash Gogoi, Buanthanglun Samte floated in a beautiful corner which Gogoi was able to smash into the goal through a bicycle kick to double TRAU's lead. The third and final goal of

the evening came in the 64th minute through captain Krishnananda Singh. Samte gained another assist as he provided a sumptuous pass to Krishnananda who struck it



well from his left foot to kill the

Kenkre FC tried different ngs to change the outlook of the game but were unable to cause any significant trouble to TRAU's defense in the final 20 minutes of the game. Kenkre even sent in Siddharth Colaco and P C Rohlupuia just after the third goal but weren't able to get a consolation goal as the game finished 3-0.

TRAU's captain Krishananda Singh was awarded the Hero of the match for his fantastic effort, TRAU FC now face Gokulam Kerala in their next game. While Kenkre FC have a daunting task ahead of them in their clash against table-toppers Mohammedan SC in the next round of fixtures.

ond half, P. Kamalesh gave a

### Agency Malappuram, April 29:

The full house at the Malappuram District Sports Complex Stadium could not have asked for more. Not only did host Kerala enter the final of the Santosh Trophy National football championship, it did so in style.

The former champion thrashed Karnataka 7-3. T.K. Jesin, who came on as a substitute in the opening half, was the architect of the resounding win. He netted five goals, in-

cluding an old-fashioned hattrick. His show began after Karnataka gave Kerala a scare, taking the lead in the 25th through Sudheer ninute Kotikela, off a superb square pass into the goal area from N. Solaimalai.

just ten minutes later for Kerala, as he beat Karnataka's advancing goalkeeper Kevin Koshy with a neatly angled shot after receiving an excel-lent long ball from Muhammad Rashid into the box.

Jesin then struck twice in-side the next 10 minutes. An injury-time goal from Shighil made the scoreline 4-1 at half-Nine minutes into the sec

glimmer of hope as he made it 2-4 with a long-ranger. If the Jesin found the equaliser

Solaimalai 71)

Karnataka men thought it could make a match of it, they were proved wrong, as Jesin scored two more goals; there was one from Arjun Jayaraj too. In the final to be played on May 2, Kerala will take on

the winner of Friday's semifinal between Bengal and Manipur.

The result: Kerala 7 (T.K. Jesin 35, 42, 45, 56 & 74, Shighil 45+1, Arjun Jayaraj 62) bt Karnataka 3 (Sudheer Kotikela 25, P. Kamalesh 54, N.

take on West Malappuram, April 29:

stadium

cent performance at the Naihati TRAU now have seven points in five games with the help of two wins, a draw and two losses. On the other hand,

Kenkre's troublesome season continued as they've now lost three out of four games and find themselves at the bottom of the table

The game kicked off with both sides vying for the ball in the middle of the park. TRAU slowly gained momentum and looked like the side to score first. The breakthrough came for them in the 14th minute of the game. Douglas Veloso headed in a looping delivery into the back of the net to make the score 1-0.

Ranjit Pandre had a chance to double his side's lead in the 26th minute but his header was saved by the Kenkre goal-keeper, Amrit Gope. TRAUFC game off.